

WP3 Guidelines for apprentices, wave 1¹

A) Socio-Economic cultural Background Information

- Name
- Age
- Qualifications prior to DST/ITI
- Gender
- Category (General, OBC, SC/ST, Disabled, EWS)
- Ethnicity
- Rural/urban migrant status
- Annual combined family income (self-reported)
- Contact no
- Current employment/sector/forma/informal/part-time/permanent
- Current training level

B) Reasons for joining vocational training/DST

- 1. Why did you choose to join vocational education?
 - high school experience
 - high school experience leading to VET
 - consideration of degree college as an alternative
 - reasons for not joining degree college
 - any difference in career prospect
 - advice about VET admission: family/parents/school teacher/peers/ friends
 - the most important reason for joining VET
 - trade selected under VET
 - Friend/family/parent/sibling who have undergone VET and under what trade
 - 2. Why did you decide to join DST?
 - information about DST: family/parents/school-teacher/ITI principal/sibling/peers/friends/
 - reason(s) for joining DST

higher chances of employability

quality of training

¹ To cite this document: Maitra, S., Valiente, O., Jacovkis, J., Maitra, S., Fuentes, H., Kumar, M., Aramburu, V., Roy, A., Cervantes, J.A. and Vanderhoven, E. (2021) WP3 Policy Implementation and Impact. Guidelines for apprentices, wave 1. Documentation. Global Challenges Research Fund (GCRF).

better skill training than regular students
balance between theory and practice
possibility of higher salary
DST as more prestigious
friends joining DST

- selection process and its experience
- barriers faced in selection such as gender, class, caste etc

C) Professional Expectations

- 3. What are your professional expectations from DST in the next 2-3 years?
 - Orientation to the programme and employment opportunities if any
 - Possibilities for improving job market prospects
 - Apprenticeship opportunities after DST
 - Career advancement possibilities compared to parents
 - Income level expectations compared to parents
 - Job prospects compared to non-DST students
 - Entrepreneurship opportunities/plans
- 4. Do you have any recommendation for improving the DST programme?

D) Training Experiences

- 5. How was your learning/training experience in school/ITI?
 - First day experience in school
 - skills trained in
 - transferrable skills (skills applicable to different sectors) or job-specific skills
 - employability skills if any (critical thinking, problem-solving, communication, teamwork and leadership skills)
 - traditional workplace skills (punctuality, cleanliness and discipline)
 - integration between classroom and company training
 - relationship with DST and non-DST students
 - relationship with teacher(s)
 - level of inclusion in the classroom
 - challenges experienced (specifically as women/minority)

```
training
feedback on the tasks
guidance received for the task
assessment theory
```

achieving certification and competencies

- Opportunities for feedback or ask questions
- Facilities available (toilet, canteen, library, career centre, workshop)
- Information about labour laws, workplace safety, sexual and other harassment
- 6. How was your learning/training experience in the company?
 - first day experience in the shop floor
 - skills trained in
 - transferrable skills (skills applicable to different sectors) or job-specific skills
 - employability skills if any (critical thinking, problem-solving, communication, teamwork and leadership skills)
 - traditional workplace skills (punctuality, cleanliness and discipline)
 - integration between classroom and company training
 - relationship with DST and non-DST colleagues
 - relationship with supervisor
 - level of inclusion in the training
 - challenges experienced (specifically as women/minority)

```
training

feedback on the tasks

guidance received for the task

assessment practical
```

achieving certification and competencies

- Opportunities for feedback/complaints
- Facilities available (toilet, canteen)
- Information about labour laws, union support, workplace safety, sexual and other harassment

E) Future Life Plans

- 7. Where do you expect to see yourself 3 years after finishing your training?
 - plans for government jobs
 - regular salary job or entrepreneurship
 - pathways to achieve your goal
 - availability of more choices after DST
 - increase in self-esteem after DST
 - improvement as a student and skilled worker
 - possible difficulties in getting employment

Socio economic background

Gender

SC/ST category

Religious affiliation

Migrant status

Ethnic discrimination

Lack of credit

Marriage

Poor training

Lack of employment

- Plans for marriage/family
- Plans for first month salary

F) Current employment experience

- 8. Describe how you got your current job?
 - current company same or different from DST company
 - options for employment after training; reason for choosing current option
 - hired internally or through interview
 - challenges in finding employment after completion (family responsibilities, motherhood)
 - DST helpful in finding job
 - increased incentives
- 9. Do you think your expectations/aspirations as a DST student are fulfilled in the current job?
 - career
 - higher wage
 - job satisfaction
 - family life
 - social prestige